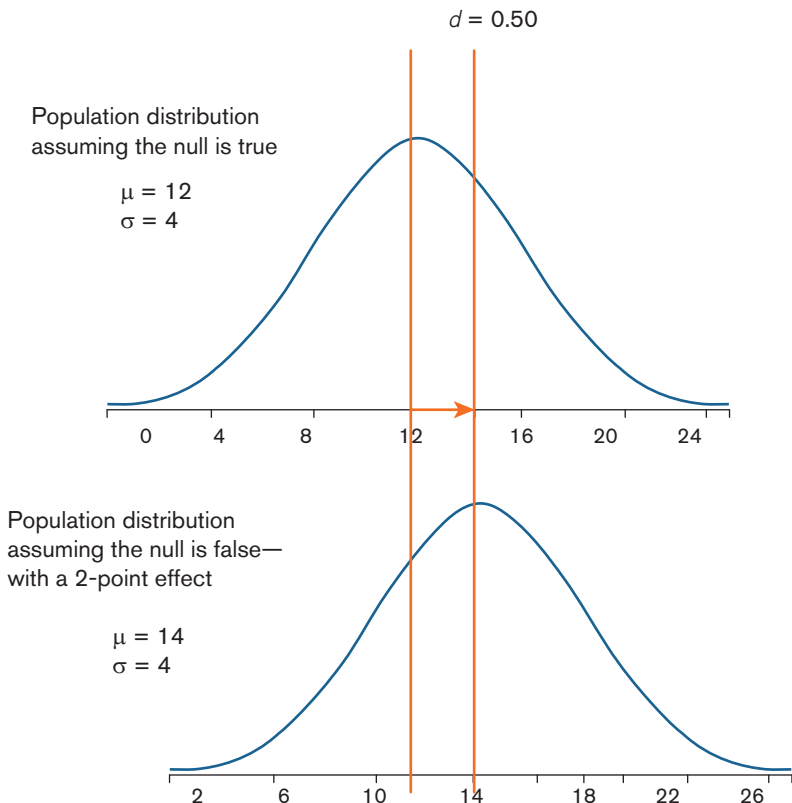


FIGURE 8.9 Effect Size for Example 8.2



Cohen's d estimates the size of an effect in the population. A 2-point effect ($14 - 12 = 2$) shifted the distribution of scores in the population by 0.50 standard deviations.